## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1. A method of treating an injured mammalian spinal cord, comprising contacting said spinal cord with an effective amount of a polyalkylene glycol.
- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said spinal cord is a severed spinal cord.
  - 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said injured spinal cord is a crushed spinal cord.
- 15 4. The method of claim 1, wherein said polyalkylene glycol is in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
  - 5. The method of claim 4, wherein said carrier is water.
- 20 6. The method of claim 1, said method further comprising contacting said injured spinal cord with an effective amount of a potassium channel blocker before, during or after contacting said spinal cord with said polyalkylene glycol
- 25 7. The method of claim 6, wherein said potassium channel blocker is an amino-substituted pyridine.
  - 8. The method of claim 7, wherein said amino-substituted pyridine is 4-aminopyridine.

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- 9. The method of claim 1, wherein said polyalkylene glycol is polyethylene glycol.
- 10. The method of claim 9, wherein said polyethylene glycol has a molecular weight of about 400 daltons to about 3500 daltons.
  - 11. The method of claim 1, wherein at least one axon is contacted with said polyalkylene glycol.
- 12. A method of treating injured/mammalian spinal cord tissue, comprising contacting said tissue with polyethylene glycol and a potassium channel blocker.
- 13. The method of claim 1/2, wherein said spinal cord tissue is severed tissue.
  - 14. The method of claim 13, wherein said spinal cord tissue is crushed tissue.
  - 15. The method of claim 12, wherein said polyethylene glycol is water-soluble.
- 16. A pharmaceutical composition for treating an injured mammalian spinal cord, comprising effective amounts of a polyalkylene glycol and a potassium channel blocker in a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
  - 17. The composition of claim 16, wherein said polyalkylene glycol is polyethylene glycol.

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- 18. The composition of claim 17, wherein said polyethylene glycol has a molecular weight of about 400 daltons to about 3500 daltons.
- 19. The composition of claim 16, wherein said potassium channel blocker is an amino-substituted pyridine.
  - 20. The composition of claim 16, wherein said amino-substituted pyridine is 4-aminopyridine.
- 10 21. The composition of claim 16, wherein said composition includes a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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